

Table of Contents

List of Figures	13
List of Tables	17
List of Abbreviations	19
1 Thinking about Corruption in Europe	21
1.1 Relevance of the Study	21
1.2 Definition and Characteristics of Corruption	28
1.2.1 Definition of Corruption	28
1.2.2 Characteristics of Corruption	35
1.3 Theoretical Approaches on the Causes of Corruption	38
1.3.1 Economic Perspectives: The Role of Rational Interests on Corruption	38
1.3.2 Sociological Perspectives: The Role of Culture on Corruption	42
1.3.3 Evaluation of Theoretical Corruption Research	46
1.4 Empirical Studies of the Causes of Corruption	47
1.4.1 Evaluation of Empirical Corruption Research	49
2 Bathtub Model of Corruption	53
2.1 Panel and Multilevel Analysis: A New Framework	53
2.2 Corruption in European Countries	58
2.3 Measuring Corruption: The Dependent Variable Reconsidered	61
2.3.1 The Aggregate Level: Macro Level Indices	62
2.3.2 Critical Evaluation of Using Macro Corruption-Indices	66
2.3.3 The Individual Level: Micro Level Indices	69
2.3.4 Critical Evaluation of Using Micro Corruption-Indices	72

2.4 Variables and Research Hypotheses: Aggregate and Individual Levels Combined	73
2.4.1 The Macro Level: Economic, Political, Socio-Cultural and Historical Factors	73
2.4.1.1 Economic Factors	74
2.4.1.2 Political Factors	77
2.4.1.3 Socio-Cultural Factors	83
2.4.1.4 Historical Factors	85
2.4.2 The Micro Level: Socio-demographic Characteristics, Values, Norms and Attitudes	89
2.4.2.1 Socio-Demographic Characteristics	90
2.4.2.2 Values and Norms	94
2.4.2.3 Attitudes	95
3 Unpacking Corruption in Europe	99
3.1 Explaining Corruption at the Macro Level	100
3.1.1 Measuring Corruption at the Country Level	102
3.1.2 Empirical Findings: The Impact of Country Characteristics on Corruption	113
3.1.2.1 Economic Factors	113
3.1.2.2 Political Factors	117
3.1.2.3 Socio-Cultural Factors	123
3.1.2.4 Historical Factors	132
3.2 The Impact of Country Characteristics on Corruption	136
3.3 Explaining Corruption at the Micro Level	141
3.3.1 Measuring Corruption at the Individual Level	143
3.3.2 Empirical Findings: The Impact of Socio-Demographic Characteristics, Values, Norms, and Attitudes on Corruption	147
3.3.2.1 Socio-Demographic Characteristics	148
3.3.2.2 Values and Norms	151
3.3.2.3 Attitudes	152
3.4 The Impact of Individual Characteristics on Corruption	154

4	The Bigger Picture of Corruption in Europe	160
4.1	Macro Model of Corruption in Europe	160
4.2	Micro Models of Corruption in Europe	168
4.3	Europe's Bathtub Model of Corruption	172
4.4	Conclusion and Research Prospects	176
5	References	185
	Appendix	207
	Appendix A: Literature Overview	207
	Appendix B: Independent Variables	215
	Index	219